## To insert a floppy diskette

1. Power up your Tandy 6000 computer, and press RPT BREAK. Be sure the drive latch is in the vertical position.

2. When the screen shows the INSERT DISKETTE message, carefully insert a diskette into floppy Drive 0 with the label facing the display screen. (On the diskette into floppy Drive 0 with the label facing the display screen. (On the
Tandy 6000 , the floppy drive on the left is Drive 0 .) Push the diskette into the slot until it locks into place.

3. Turn the latch clockwise until it locks into a horizontal position. Warning: Never turn the computer on or off when a diskette is in a drive Doing so can destroy the data on the diskette.

To remove a floppy diskette:

1. Be sure the drive light is off. Never remove a diskette when the drive light is on.
2. Turn the drive latch counterclockwise until it is in the vertical position. The diskette pops partially out of the drive.
3. Carefully remove the diskette from the drive, making sure its shiny surface does not touch anything. Return the diskette to its storage envelope.

## powering down the system

1. Be sure that all floppy drives (internal and external) are empty.
2. Turn off all peripheral equipment. External primary and secondary drives are turned off with the computer.
3. Turn off the Tandy 6000 computer system by pressing the power button
maintenance
care of floppy diskettes


Handle floppy diskettes carefully. A scratch or small indentation or even a speck of dust could destroy some or all of the data on a diskette.
To protect your diskettes (and the information they contain) from accidental damage, follow these guidelines:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Never turn on your computer system while a diskette is in a drive. } \\
& \text { Store diskettes in their envelopes, making certain that there is no } \\
& \text { pressure on their sides. }
\end{aligned}
$$

- Keep diskettes away from magnetic fields (such as transformers, AC motors, magnets, TVs, radios, and the computer system's display console).
Don't bend diskettes.
- Never touch a diskette's shiny exposed surface. Never try to wipe or clean the shiny disk surface--it scratches easily.
Keep diskettes out of direct sunlight and away from heat.

Always turn your Tandy 6000 computer on and off exactly as described in this chapter. Changes in the sequence might damage the system and data.
You can use your Tandy 6000 in two ways: under hard disk control or under floppy diskette control.
Until you install an operating system on your hard disk however, you must operate under floppy diskette control.

## powering up the system

1. Be sure that all disk drives are empty and all equipment is off.
2. Turn on the system by pressing the power switch on the lower left side of the display console. This automatically turns on all built-in hard and floppy drives. If you have the Tandy 6000 HD, allow the hard disk to warm up for at least 30 minutes before you use it the first time. If you have a Tandy 6000 with an external hard disk, the hard disk turns on automatically only if the power switch key on the front of the hard disk unit is turned on.) Note: We recommend that you leave your system up and running 24 hours a day. The continuing successful operation of your hardware is more assured if the system is not turned off with any frequency. The cost of power to keep it running is offset by fewer hardware repair bills and less down time.
3. Turn on any other peripheral equipment

## hard disk control

After you format your hard disk and install the XENIX operating system on it, your Tandy 6000 computer automatically boots XENIX from the hard disk when you power up the system. (See The System Administrator's Cuide to XENIX for formatting and installation procedures.)

## floppy diskette control

To operate under floppy diskette control after you install XENIX, press RPT and BREAK simultaneously during the "white-out" of the video display. The screen displays the following message.
INSERT DISKETTE

If this message does not appear, try the following:
Press the reset button, and then press RPT BREAK to begin floppy diskette control.

- Adjust the brightness and contrast controls.
- Turn off all peripherals, and then turn off the computer. Check all connections to and from the peripherals.
After the screen displays the INSERT DISKETTE prompt, turn on your system's peripheral equipment.


## internally connected peripheral equipment

The floppy disk and hard disk expansion connectors are behind the Input/Output access panel on the back of the Tandy 6000 computer.
FLOPPY DISK EXPANSION CONNECTOR—Used to add floppy diskette storage devices such as the Thinline Disk Bay. (Instructions for connecting the cable follow the illustration below,

TANDY 6000 HD SECONDARY HARD DISK CONNECTOR-Used to add an optional secondary hard disk to your system's built-in hard disk. (Instructions for connecting the cable follow the illustration below.)


1. Remove the access panel by loosening the thumbscrews.
2. Attach the cables that are included with your expansion unit. If you are connecting a secondary hard disk, connect the 34 -pin secondary hard disk expansion cable connector to the 34 -pin snap-in connector on the edge of the printed circuit board. Then, connect the $20-\mathrm{pin}$ data cable connector to he 20 -pin snap-in connector of the printed circuit board. Position the built-in hard disk connectors so that the cables exit from the bottom.
If you are connecting a floppy disk expansion unit to the Tandy 6000, attach the connector on one end oi the cable to the 50 -pin connector on the chassis. Connect the other end of the cable to the expansion unit.
3. Remove the strain relief brackets from the access panel. Run each cable downward through the nearest strain relief, leaving about 8 inches of cable between the strain relief and the computer
4. Replace the strain relief brackets, and run the cable through the slot in the base of the display console.
5. Replace the access panel and tighten the thumbscrews.

Note: Your system's hard disk drives must always contain a line terminato Check with your Tandy Computer Center for details.

Keep diskettes away from cigarette ashes, dust, and other particles. In dusty areas, use filters to clean the air in the computer room.

Don't write on the diskette label with a hard point pen or lead pencil Use only a soft felt-tip pen.

## floppy disk drive maintenance

Your computer's floppy disk drives need periodic care to prevent damage to you diskettes. Be sure to have your floppy disk drives checked every 6 months. Ask a Radio Shack Computer Center sales representative about disk drive head cleaning kits.

## hard disk drive maintenance

Hard disk drives don't require the same maintenance as floppy disk drives, but they do require special care. For example, never move or jar external hard disk drives while they are powered up. (Never move the Tandy 6000 HD display console while the unit is on.)
Be sure that the air around your hard disk is as free of dust and other particles as possible, and that the intake and output cooling vents are unobstructed.
If you have external hard disk drives, be sure to periodically clean the filter on the back of the unit. Carefully remove the outer grill. DO NOT REMOVE THE SCREWS. Remove the filter and rinse with tap water. When the filter is completely dry, put it back in the drive.

## SPECIFICATIONS

## Processors

INPUT/OUTPUT PROCESSOR SYSTEM
Z80-A based with 64 K bytes of random access memory
Independent bus can support all the standard system boards
Floppy disk mode lets you run programs previously developed for the Model 11 and Model 12 without changing them first
COMPUTATIONAL PROCESSOR SYSTEM
68000 based with either 512 K or 1 megabyte of RAM
Independent bus can support multiple bus masters
The 2 processors share the computing load from the applications programs (the Z80-A based processor performs input/output tasks while the 68000 based processor performs computational tasks).

## Video Display

LSI CONTROLLER CHIP
Frees the input/output (Z80-A based) processor for much of the overhead required to update and maintain the video display.

## FOUR MODES

Green/white on black (normal)
Black on green/white (reversed)
80 characters by 24 lines
40 characters by 24 lines
DISPLAYABLE CHARACTERS
Full ASCll set
32 graphics characters

## Keyboard

LSI Controller frees the input/output (Z80-A based) processor from keyboard scan and related tasks
Located in a separate case for convenience
The Tandy 6000/6000 HD computer connects to the display console via a built-in, coiled cord that exits beneath the keyboard

## installing peripheral equipment

You can use other Tandy computer equipment with your Tandy 6000. These peripherals include printers, floppy disk expansion units, and a primary hard disk for the landy 6000 or a secondary hard disk for the Tandy 6000 HD. To install instructions supplied with the equipment.
externally connected peripheral equipment


External Peripheral Equipment Connections.

PARALLEL PRINTER CONNECTOR—Used to connect Tandy parallel printers. Be sure that the printer cable exits the bottom of the connector
SERIAL I/O CONNECTOR—Used to install serial equipment such as serial line printers, modems, and data terminals. If you have a Tandy 6000 HD, you must connect a DB-25 cable to the Serial I/O Connector on the back of the unit.

## setting wour youstem

Improperly connecting or grounding your computer exposes you to the danger of electrical shock. It also endangers your system and data. Follow these installation instructions carefully:

1. Place your Tandy 6000 display console near a grounded, 120 VAC, 3 -prong outlet that does not power heavy machinery, copiers, or office machines that outlet that does not power heavy machinery, copiers, or office machines that power strip, such as Radio Shack's Plug-In Power Strip.)
2. Be sure all your computer equipment is turned off
3. Connect the keyboard's built-in cable to the jack at the front of the computer console below the video screen.

4. Plug the power cord into the back of the display console
5. Plug the power cord into the outlet or grounded power strip specified in Step 1.

Standard typewriter keys, repeat key, and 8 general-purpose function keys Four modes with the following priority (highest to lowest)

1. Unshift
. Shift
2. Control

## Floppy Disk Drives

## minimum

Tandy 6000 HD
One built-in 8 -inch, double-sided floppy disk drive
Tandy 6000
Two built-in, 8 -inch, double-sided floppy disk drives

## MAXIMUM

Tandy 6000 HD
One built-in and a maximum of 2 external, 8 -inch, double-sided floppy disk drives (floppy disk expansion unit needed for 2 external drives)

## Tandy 6000

Two built-in and a maximum of 2 external, 8 -inch, double-sided floppy disk drives (floppy disk expansion unit needed for 2 external drives)

## PREVENTIVE MAINTENANCE INTERVAL

Typical usage ( 3,000 power-on hours per year): Every 8000 power-on hours Heavy usage ( 8,000 power-on hours per year): Every 5000 power-on hours

## REQUIRED MEDIA

Tandy double-sided, 8 -inch floppy diskettes
Data Transfer Rate is 500,000 bits per second (except Track 0, which has 250,000 bps).
Diskette life is 3.5 million passes per track. To prevent limiting life by improper handling, follow diskette-care recommendations.

## Power Supply

POWER REQUIREMENTS
105-130 VAC, 60 Hz
$240 \mathrm{VAC}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ (Australian)
$220 \mathrm{VAC}, 50 \mathrm{~Hz}$ (European)
Grounded outlet

## MAXIMUM CURRENT DRAIN

## 2.1 amps

## TYPICAL CURRENT DRAIN

1.6 amps

WARM-UP PERIOD
30 minutes (first time)
15 seconds thereafter

## Operating Temperature

- 55 to 85 degrees Fahrenheit

13 to 29 degrees Celsius

## Peripheral Interfaces

## STANDARD

Serial port A (RS-232C)
Serial port B (RS-232C)

- Parallel input/output channel, for connection to Tandy standard paralle interface line printers
- Floppy diskette input/output channel for connection of a floppy diskette expansion unit
Hard disk drive interface (Tandy 6000 HD only)


## OPTIONAL

ARCNET interface
Graphics Board

## SERIAL INTERFACE

Two Ports

- Channel A allows asynchronous or synchronous transmission
- Channel B allows asynchronous transmission only

Both conform to the RS-232C standard
Both use the DB-25 connectors on the back of the display console


CAPS - When the CAPS light is on, the keyboard produces only capital letters for the alphabet keys. [APS does not affect other keys. Press CAPS once to activate caps-only mode; press again to return to normal mode.
SHIFT, LOCK - Lets you type capital letters and shifted punctuation symbols.
Hold down SHIFT while pressing the desired key, or press LOCK once (the red light comes on). When $\overline{O C K}$ is activated, your computer recognizes only shifted characters. To release LOCK , press SHIFT.
RPI - Repeats a character continuously when held down at the same time as another key.
Note: The numeric keypad keys are not affected by CAPS, SHIFT, or LOCK keys.

Note: Disk media flaws on the Tandy 6000 HD hard disk unit are identified before the hard disk is installed in the unit. Attached to the inside of the access panel on he back of your display console is a MEDIA ERROR MAP that specifies the flawed ocations on your particular unit. Do not throw this error map away! You need to refer to it when formatting the hard disk, and Tandy Computer service technicians may need to refer to it if your drive ever needs servicing.


RESET BUTTON—Repeats the power-up sequence.
POWER LIGHT-Lights when the system's power is on. Never move the unit when this light is on.
DRIVE LIGHT-Lights when the drive is active. Never remove a diskette when a disk drive light is on.


The DB-25 connector pin-outs and signals available are listed below.

| Channel A Standard RS-232C Signal | Pin \# | Channel B <br> Standard <br> RS-232C Signal | Pin \# |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I/O Transmit S.E.T. | 15 | Ground | 1,7 |
| Ground | 17 | Receive Data | 3 |
| Receive Data | 3 | Receiver Xmitter Clock | 17 |
| Receiver Clock | 17 | Data Set Ready | 6 |
| Transmit Clock | 24 | Clear-to-Send | 5 |
| Data Set Ready | 6 | Carrier Detect | 8 |
| Clear-to-Send | 5 | Transmit Data | 2 |
| Carrier Detect | 8 | Request-to-Send | 4 |
| Transmit Data | 2 | Data Terminal Ready | 20 |
| Request-to-Send | 4 |  |  |
| Data Terminal Ready | 20 |  |  |



## PARALLEL INTERFACE

Connection to a line printer via the 34 -pin connector on the back panel of the display console

Eight data bits are output in parallel
Four data bits are input
All levels are TTL compatible

## your equipment



| Signal | Function | Pin \# |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ACK | Input to the computer from the printer; low indicates data byte is received | 19 |
| BUSY | Input to the computer from the printer; high indicates busy | 21 |
| PAPER EMPTY | Input to the computer from the printer; high indicates no paper-if the printer doesn't provide this, the signal is forced low | 23 |
| BUSY* | Input to the computer from the printer; low indicates device is selected | 25 |
| PRIME* | Output to the printer to clear the buffer; reset the printer logic | 26 |
| FAULT* | Input to the computer from the printer; low indicates fault 'paper empty, light detect, deselect, and so on) | 28 |
| GROUND | Common signal ground | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,4,6,8, \\ & 10,12, \\ & 14,16, \\ & 18,20, \\ & 22,24, \\ & 27,31,33 \end{aligned}$ |
| NC | Not connected | $\begin{aligned} & 29,30, \\ & 32,34 \end{aligned}$ |



Carefully unpack the Tandy 6000 computer, and be sure you have the following items:


Your Tandy 6000 package also includes the XENIX ${ }^{\text {TW }}$ operating System. This system must be installed on a hard disk.
If you have a Tandy 6000, you must add a hard disk to install and use XENIX. nstructions for connecting a hard disk to the Tandy 6000 follow in this manual. If you have a Tandy 6000 HD, your computer has a built-in 15-megabyte hard disk on which you may install XENIX. After reading this manual, follow the instructions in The System Administrator's Guide to XENIX to install the operating system.

## 15-MEG DISK CHARACTERISTICS

| No. of cylinders | 306 |
| :--- | :---: |
| No. of heads | 6 |
| Track access time | 3 msec |
| Data Transfer Rate | $5.0 \mathrm{MB} /$ |
|  | sec |

15-MEG DIMENSIONS (CASE)

| Height | $5.5^{\prime \prime}(140 \mathrm{MM})$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Width | $14^{\prime \prime}(356 \mathrm{~mm})$ |
| Depth | $15^{\prime \prime}(381 \mathrm{~mm})$ |
| Weight | $15.5 \mathrm{lbs} .(7.02 \mathrm{~kg})$ |

## ENVIRONMENT



BUILT-IN 15-MEG HARD DISK DRIVE (TANDY 6000 HD)

| Disk organization |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Cylinders per disk | 306 |
| Tracks per unit | 1836 |
| Tracks per platter | 612 |
| Sectors per track | 34 |
| Bytes per sector | 256 |
| Average latency | 8.3 msec |
| Rotational speed | 3600.0 rpm |
| Recording density | 9625.0 bpi |
| Flux density | 9625.0 fci |
| $\quad$ Track density | 345.0 tpi |
| Storage capacity (hard disk) |  |
| $\quad$Unformatted <br> per drive |  |
| Formatted |  |
| per drive | 19.0 Mbytes |
|  |  |
|  | 15.5 Mbytes (primary) |
|  | 15.9 Mbytes (secondary) |

TANDY 6000 SYSTEM-TO-SYSTEM
DIRECT COMMUNICATIONS
To directly connect 2 Tandy 6000s that have either built-in or external hard disk drives, use the wiring arrangement illustrated below.


Connection diagram, Tandy 6000 (Channel A or B) to Tandy 6000 (Channel A or B). Use stranded wire, 24-gauge, to connect 2 DB- 25 connectors as illustrated. If the wire length exceeds 50 feet, twist lines 7 (GND), 2 (TD), and 3 (RD).

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